

TransMag™ Viral RNA/DNA Extraction kit

Cat No: TMVR-50/100

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Introduction

With the TransMag[™] Viral RNA/DNA Extraction method, RNA and DNA viruses are lysed quickly and efficiently by Lysis Buffer TVL. DNA viruses (e.g., HBV) are usually more difficult to lyse and require a digestion with Proteinase K which is supplied in the kit. Lysis buffer and ethanol create appropriate binding conditions of nucleic acids to the TransMag[™] Magnetic Beads. Carrier RNA improves binding and recovery of low-concentrated viral nucleic acids. Contaminations (potential PCR inhibitors) like salts, metabolites, and soluble macromolecular cellular components are removed in simple wash steps with alcoholic buffers TVW and TW1. The nucleic acids are eluted in Elution Buffer and are ready-for-use in subsequent reactions.

The TransMag™ Viral RNA/DNA Extraction kit uses a simple four-step method:

- 1. Effectively disrupting or homogenizing the starting material to release the Viral RNA/DNA.
- 2. Binding Viral RNA/DNA to the TransMag™ Magnetic Beads.
- 3. Removing impurities with wash solution.
- 4. Eluting purified Viral RNA/DNA.

Storage and Stability

All components of the Viral RNA/DNA Extraction kit are stable for at least 12 months at storage condition from date of purchase. Proteinase K and Carrier RNA should be stored at -20°C. During shipment, or storage in cool ambient conditions, precipitates may form in Buffer TVL and Buffer TVW. It is possible to dissolve such deposits by warming the solution at 50°C, though we found that they do not inter-fare with overall performance.

Product components and Storage conditions:

| Product | TMVR-50 | TMVR-100 | Storage |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|
| Preps | 50 | 100 | - |
| Buffer TVL | 20.0 ml | 40.0 ml | RT |
| Buffer TMB | 4.5 ml | 9.0 ml | RT |
| Buffer TVW | 15.0 ml | 30.0 ml | RT |
| Buffer TW I | 8.0 ml | 16.0 ml | RT |
| Elution Buffer | 10.0 ml | 15.0 ml | RT |
| Proteinase K | 12 mg | 24 mg | -20°C |
| Carrier RNA (lyophilized) | 2.5 mg | 5.0 mg | -20°C |
| TransMag™ Magnetic Beads | 1.2 ml | 2.4 ml. | 4°C |
| User manual | 1 | 1 | - |

Before Starting

- Read carefully all manual instructions before starting
- Proteinase K and Carrier RNA should be store at -20°C
- TransMag™ Magnetic Beads should be store at 4 °C

Important:

For 50 Extractions:

☑ Dilute **Buffer TMB** with **absolute ethanol** as follows and store at room temperature:

Buffer TMB: Add 22 ml absolute (96%-100%) ethanol per bottle

☑ Dilute **Buffer TVW** with **absolute ethanol** as follows and store at room temperature:

Buffer TVW: Add 15 ml absolute (96%-100%) ethanol per bottle

☑ Dilute **Buffer TW I** with absolute ethanol as follows and store at room temperature:

Buffer TW I: Add 32 ml absolute (96%-100%) ethanol per bottle

- Add 625 μL Elution Buffer in Proteinase K containing vial.
- Add 300 μL Elution Buffer in Carrier RNA containing vial.

For 100 Extractions:

☑ Dilute **Buffer TMB** with **absolute ethanol** as follows and store at room temperature:

Buffer TMB: Add 44 ml absolute (96%-100%) ethanol per bottle

☑ Dilute **Buffer TVW** with **absolute ethanol** as follows and store at room temperature:

Buffer TVW: Add 30 ml absolute (96%-100%) ethanol per bottle

☑ Dilute **Buffer TW** I with absolute ethanol as follows and store at room temperature:

Buffer TW I: Add 64 ml absolute (96%-100%) ethanol per bottle

- Add 1250 μL Elution Buffer in Proteinase K containing vial.
- ☑ Add 600 μL Elution Buffer in Carrier RNA containing vial.

Viral RNA/DNA Extraction Protocol:

Viral RNA/DNA purification from 250 μ L serum, plasma, or cell-free biological fluids Before starting the preparation:

- Check if Wash Buffer TMB, TVW, and TW I were prepared according to Before Starting Section.
- Check if Carrier RNA and Proteinase K are dissolved in Elution Buffer (stock solution).
- The complete procedure should be performed at room temperature (18–25 °C)

Lyse viruses:

- 1. Add 10 μ L Liquid Proteinase K in a Microfuge tube (1.5 mL, not provided). Note: Proteinase K may be pipetted into the bottom of the microfuge tube.
- 2. Add 350 µL Lysis Buffer TVL to the tube.

- 3. Add 250 μ L sample to the tube and mix moderately.
- 4. Add 2.0 μ L Carrier RNA stock solution to the tube. Mix the tube content by vortexing for 10-15 Sec.

Note: Briefly centrifuge the Collection Tube (\sim 1-2 Sec at \sim 2,000 x g) to remove drops from the lid (short spin only).

5. Incubate the sample mixture for 10 mins at 70°C.

Note: After Incubation if necessary, briefly centrifuge the Collection Tube (\sim 1-2 Sec at \sim 2,000 x g) to remove drops from the lid (short spin only).

Adjust binding conditions:

6. After incubation add 450 μl of Buffer TMB and 20 μl of TransMag[™] Magnetic Beads to the lysate. Mixed by inverting a tube for 5 min or Mix by shaking at 900 ~ 1200 rpm for 3-5 min.

Note: 1. Before add to sample TransMag[™] Magnetic Beads mixed vigorously by vortexing for 30 seconds

- 2. Buffer TMB and TransMag[™] Magnetic Beads can make by premix and then add 500 µl in each sample (Mix Vigorously Before addition into samples)
- 7. Place the eppendorf tube on Magnetic Stand and allow beads to separate for 2 minutes. With the eppendorf tube on the Magnetic Stand, perform the aspiration, and then discard the supernatant from the tube.

Note: Keep the tube in the Magnetic stand. Carefully remove and discard the cleared solution from the tube. Do not touch the beads while removing the solution.

- 8. Wash the beads by adding 500 μl Buffer TVW resuspend the beads by shaking or mild vortexing for 10 seconds. Briefly short spin the tube to collect the residual sample.

 Note: Do not mix sample vigorously at this step.
- 9. Place the eppendorf tube on Magnetic Stand and allow beads to separate for 2 minutes. With the eppendorf tube on the Magnetic Stand, perform the aspiration, and then discard the supernatant from the tube.

Note: Keep the tube in the Magnetic stand. Carefully remove and discard the cleared solution from the tube. Do not touch the beads while removing the solution.

10. Wash the beads by adding 650 µl Buffer TW I and resuspend the beads by shaking or mild

vortexing for 10-15 seconds. Briefly short spin the tube to collect the residual sample.

Note: Do not mix sample vigorously at this step.

11. Place the eppendorf tube on Magnetic Stand and allow beads to separate for 2-3 minutes. With the eppendorf tube on the Magnetic Stand, perform the aspiration, and then discard the supernatant from the plate.

Note: Keep the tube in the Magnetic stand. Carefully remove and discard the cleared solution from the tube. Do not touch the beads while removing the solution.

12. Briefly spin the tube for 5-7 seconds to collect the residual ethanol. Return the tube to the Magnetic Stand for 2 min. Remove the residual ethanol with a 10 μ l pipette.

Note: Do not touch the beads while removing the solution.

13. Dry the sample by placing the unsealed tube at Room Temperature for 3-5 minutes or until the residual ethanol completely evaporates.

Note: Do not dry the bead pellet to the point that the pellet appears cracked during any of the bead drying steps in the protocol. Elution efficiency is significantly decreased when the bead pellet is excessively dried.

- 14. Add 30 μ L Elution Buffer. Mix well vigorously on a vortex mixer for 1-1.5 min and briefly spin the tube to collect the liquid.
- 15. Incubate for 2 minutes at room temperature.
- 16. Put the tube in the magnetic stand and leave for 2 to 3 minutes, until the solution is clear.
- 17. Remove the cleared supernatant sterile 1.5 ml eppendorf tube.

Trouble shooting guide

| Problems | Possible reason | Suggestions |
|--|--|--|
| Small amounts or no viral nucleic acids in the eluate | Problems with Carrier RNA | Carrier RNA was not added. |
| | Viral nucleic acids degraded | Samples should be processed immediately. Ensure appropriate storage conditions up to the processing. Check that all buffers have been prepared and stored correctly. If in doubt, use new aliquots of Carrier RNA and RNase-free water. |
| Problems with subsequent detection | Reduced sensitivity | Change the volume of eluate added to the PCR / RT-PCR. |
| | Ethanol carry-over | Dry the sample by placing the unsealed tube at Room Temperature for 3-5 minutes or until the residual ethanol completely evaporates. |
| | Carrier RNA interference with detection method | Check if Carrier RNA interferes the detection method. Some detection methods tolerate only limited amounts of carrier RNA |
| | Poor cell lysis due to incomplete mixing with Buffer TVL | Repeat the procedure, this time making sure to vortex the sample with Buffer TVL immediately and completely. |
| DNA/ RNA does not perform well | Salt concentration in eluate too high | Modify the wash step by incubating the sample for 3 min at room temperature after adding 650 μL of Buffer TW I |
| | Eluate contains residual ethanol | Dry the sample by placing the unsealed tube at Room Temperature for 3-5 minutes or until the residual ethanol completely evaporates |
| | Inappropriate elution volume used | Determine the maximum volume of eluate suitable for your amplification reaction. Reduce or increase the volume of eluate added to the amplification reaction accordingly. |

Limited Use and Warranty

This product is intended for in vitro research use only. Transiom guarantees the performance of all products in the manner described in our product literature. We reserve the right to change, alter, or modify any product to enhance its performance and design. No other warranties of any kind express or implied, including, without limitation, implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, are provided by Transiom, Transiom sole obligation and purchaser's exclusive remedy for breach of this warranty shall be, at the option of Transiom, to replace the products, Transiom shall have no liability for any direct, indirect, consequential, or incidental damage arising out of the use, the results of use, or the inability to use it product. This product is warranted to perform as described in its labeling and in Transiom's literature when used in accordance with instructions. If a Transiom product does not meet your expectations, simply call Transiom Technical Support Team.

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